

ECOMMERCE THREATSCAPE

FEBRUARY 2023

INTRODUCTION



- Cyber security business, strong focus within "payments"
- Specialist, global business / ~95 Global Employees
- Queen's Award for Enterprise 2019
- Privately held, profitable & self-funded
- Founded in 2009



GLOBAL PRESENCE



Offices

Australia Brazil Germany Singapore South Africa United Kingdom (HQ) Uruguay USA

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

February 2023 eCommerce Threatscape



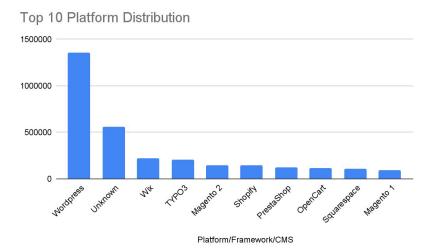
Digital Forensic and Incident Response team works with large numbers of hacked eCommerce sites globally provides us with vital intelligence on:

- New malware in the wild
- Early stage threat trends
- Capability to detect these threats at scale

intel feeds directly into our ThreatView solution to monitor the global eCommerce Threatscape



PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW



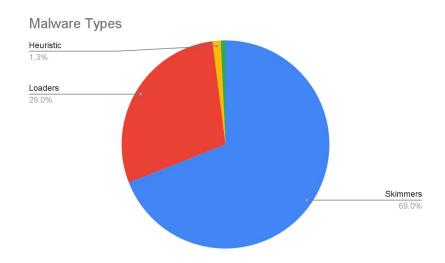
Portfolio: 12.4m+ websites

Our portfolio has built up over nearly a decade of providing free website security assessments and consists of predominantly eCommerce websites.

The portfolio is assessed every fortnight using the latest threat intel, combined with a threat database from nearly 14 years of eCommerce forensic investigations.

HACKED ONLINE BUSINESSES

Hacked Sites: 7,110

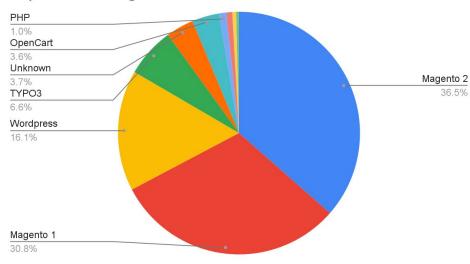


These are websites with:

- Card skimmers stealing payment data
- "Loaders" that load malware from malicious domains to skim/steal payment data
- Heavily obfuscated files that trigger heuristic detection rules for card harvesting malware.



TARGETED PLATFORMS



Top 10 Most Targeted Platforms

Targeted Platforms

Top 5 Compromised Platforms:

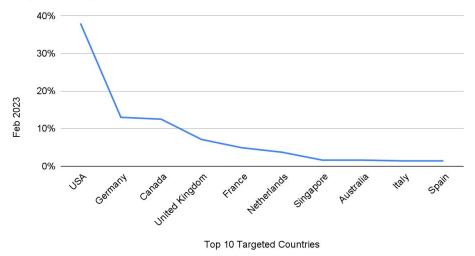
- I. Magento 2 (2.28%)
- 2. Magento1(3.03%)
- 3. Wordpress (0.11%)
- 4. TYPO3(0.3%)
- 5. OpenCart (0.28%)

The figure in brackets is the percentage of the merchants using that platform that are compromised. This adds further context to the risk associated with each platform.



TOP 10 TARGETED COUNTRIES

Top 10 Targeted Countries



Targeted Countries

Top 5 Countries with most breached websites:

- 1. US
- 2. Germany
- 3. Canada
- 4. United Kingdom
- 5. France

NB: These websites are compromised predominantly with Payment Card Harvesting Malware



HIGH RISK WEBSITES

High Risk Sites: 2.47%

These are sites that are likely to be targeted by criminals.

They exhibit one or more of the following characteristics:

- Missing critical security patches
- Have exposed admin pages (easily targeted with brute force attacks)
- Have critical vulnerabilities exposing their online business to cyber threat.



MALICIOUS DOMAINS

Malicious Domains serve Skimmer Malware to compromised websites infected with "Loader" malware.

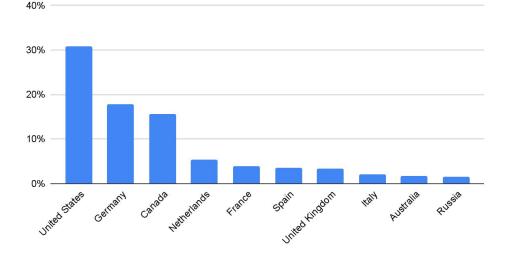
Typically these are regular websites that have been compromised by criminals and are then used to serve malware to other compromised websites.

The top 5 malicious domains serve up nearly 10% of malware detected.



MALICIOUS DOMAIN SOURCES

Top 10 Countries Serving Up Malware



Serving up Malware

Top 5 Countries serving up Card Harvesting Malware:

- 1. US
- 2. Germany
- 3. Canada*
- 4. Netherlands*
- 5. France*

NB: These countries are where the malware is being served from, not necessarily where it originates. *new within the top 5 compared with last month.

FOREGENIX MAGENTO UPDATE

Magento (Adobe Commerce).

Magento 1 was "end of lifed" in June 2020. As the most targeted platform by criminals over the last 4–5 years, we keep a close watch on the Magento Threatscape. Here are the migration stats:

Platform	Feb 2021	Feb 2022	Feb 2023
Magento 1	152,946	99,044	91,521
Magento 2	100,500	103874	144,478



COMMUNITY DEFENCE

Our ThreatView Community solution is available for FREE for any eCommerce website to use, providing them with:

- A monthly website assessment
- The latest Threat Detection capability

Access ThreatView here.

Current Risk Rating	A sug	Risk H	istory		Latest : Octob	er 5, 2022 (Wednesday)		Critical Events Critical Findings Identified
E	🗘 🐜 Your site is below the Olobal Average.	10.0 9.0 7.0 6.0 5.0				(tat Scan	F	Application Security 24 Items Identified
0	Nour site is below the same Platform Average. Industry Comparison Score: - Industry Average comparison was not possible	4.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 0.0			•		A	Site Encryption 0 Items Identified
			10 Jul	20 Jul Aug '22 10 Aug Risk Score	20 Aug Sep 22 10 Sep 20 Sep Baseline Score Global Average	Oct '22	С	Email Security Status 5 Items Identified
Site Details				Service Details			Δ	DNS Security Status 4 Items Identified
lost Platform	Magento 1 Version 1 Branch (Community Edition) between v1.9.2.3 and v1.9.3.1			Network Address	185.217.40.89		/ \	4 items identified
Site Location	🗰 United Kingdom			Network Address Owner			_	
Acquirer	System Administrators			Hosting Provider (ISP)	as34934		A	Site Reputation Status 0 Items Identified
Merchant identifier				Address Geo-Location	Manchester (Hulme), England, United Kingdom, Europe		<u> </u>	o nemis roennieu
First External Assessment	2021-10-14 13:29:00			Address Latitude	53° 27' 46" N (53.462900)		-	
atest External Assessment	2022-10-05 03:05:32 2022-00-05 03:06:32 [Successfully Completed]			Address Longitude Autonomous System Number (ASN)	-2*14'45" W (-2.245730) 61323		A	Data Analytics & Tracking 1 Items Identified
ast assessment attempt Intal External Assessments	2022-10-06 00-06-02 (Successfully Completed) 13			Autonomous System Number (ASN) Autonomous System Number Owner	01323 UKFAST.NET LIMITED			
Successful Assessments	13			Automatical System Values Contra	STOPPORT STOPPORT		-	
	36						Δ	Third Parties Involved 11 Items Identified



PROTECTING THE INDUSTRY

How do we protect the industry from criminals?

The vast majority of hacked sites share the same characteristics:

- Out of date software
- Basic security errors
- Limited/no proactive security measures

Most common denominator: lack of cyber security awareness/skills.



PROTECTING THE INDUSTRY

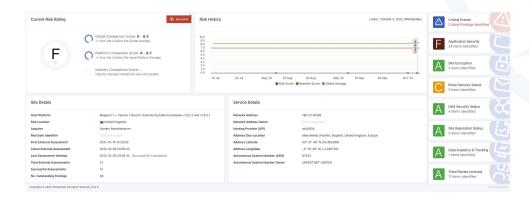
What are we doing about it?

- 1. Community use technology <u>ThreatView</u> FREE to any merchant/bank.
- 2. Ongoing outreach social media, email, industry reports.
- 3. Continuing to combat cyber criminals daily with our forensic & Threat Intel teams and our technology.



GET PROACTIVE - FOR FREE

ThreatView - Sign up here







THANK YOU

(Any feedback on content would be gratefully received so that we can improve the information provided)



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